

解 答

2026	科目名	知的システム：流体力学	1 / 1
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1.

$$(1) \quad P_A = P_B + \rho g(h + \Delta h)$$

$$\Delta p = P_A - P_B = \rho g(h + \Delta h)$$

体積一定則 $S\Delta h = al$, $h = l \sin \theta$ より,

$$\Delta p = \rho gl (\sin \theta + a/S)$$

(2)

$a/S \doteq 0$ より,

$$\Delta p = \rho gl \sin \theta$$

θ を小さくすればよい.

2.

$$(1) \quad \frac{v_1^2}{2g} + \frac{p_1}{\rho g} = \frac{v_2^2}{2g} + \frac{p_2}{\rho g} + \Delta h$$

$$(2) \quad P_1 a_1 - P_2 a_2 = (\rho A_2 v_2) v_2 - (\rho A_1 v_1) v_1$$

$$(3) \quad A_2 v_2 = A_1 v_1 \text{ より, } \frac{v_1^2}{2g} + \frac{p_1}{\rho g} = \frac{v_2^2}{2g} + \frac{p_2}{\rho g} + \frac{(v_1 - v_2)^2}{2g}$$

$$\Delta h = \frac{(v_1 - v_2)^2}{2g} = (1 - (A_1/A_2)^2) \frac{v_1^2}{2g}$$

$$(4) \quad \Delta h = \frac{v_1^2}{2g}$$

3.

$$(1) \quad \rho Q_1 v = \rho Q \cos \theta + \rho Q_2 v$$

$$Q = Q_1 + Q_2$$

$$Q_1 = Q(1 + \cos \theta)/2$$

$$Q_2 = Q(1 - \cos \theta)/2$$

$$(2) \quad F = \rho Q(v - U) \sin \theta$$