

# 解 答

2026	科目名	物理情報：力学
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問 1

$$I_r > I_d > I_s$$

問 2 球

問 3

$$I_r = Ma^2$$

$$I_d = \frac{1}{2}Ma^2$$

問 4

(i)

$$\text{並進運動： } M \frac{d^2x}{dt^2} = Mg \sin \theta - F$$

$$\text{回転運動： } I \frac{d^2\varphi}{dt^2} = N = aF$$

(ii)

$$\ddot{x} = \frac{2}{3}g \sin \theta$$

(iii)

$$\frac{1}{2}M\dot{x}^2 = \frac{1}{2}M \cdot \frac{4}{9}g^2 \sin^2 \theta \cdot t^2 = \frac{2}{3}Mg\ell \sin \theta$$

$$\frac{1}{2}I\dot{\varphi}^2 = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2}Ma^2 \cdot \left(\frac{\dot{x}}{a}\right)^2 = \frac{1}{3}Mg\ell \sin \theta$$

$$\therefore Mg\ell \sin \theta = \frac{2}{3}Mg\ell \sin \theta + \frac{1}{3}Mg\ell \sin \theta \Rightarrow 2 : 1$$

問 5 1 : 1